



Defence Efforts

International Comparison Attempt

2005 Edition

***Most of the comparisons focus on implemented budgets
(2004 data are the last available information).***

EuroDéfense France
École militaire – Bâtiment 13 – BP 44 – 75007 Paris, France

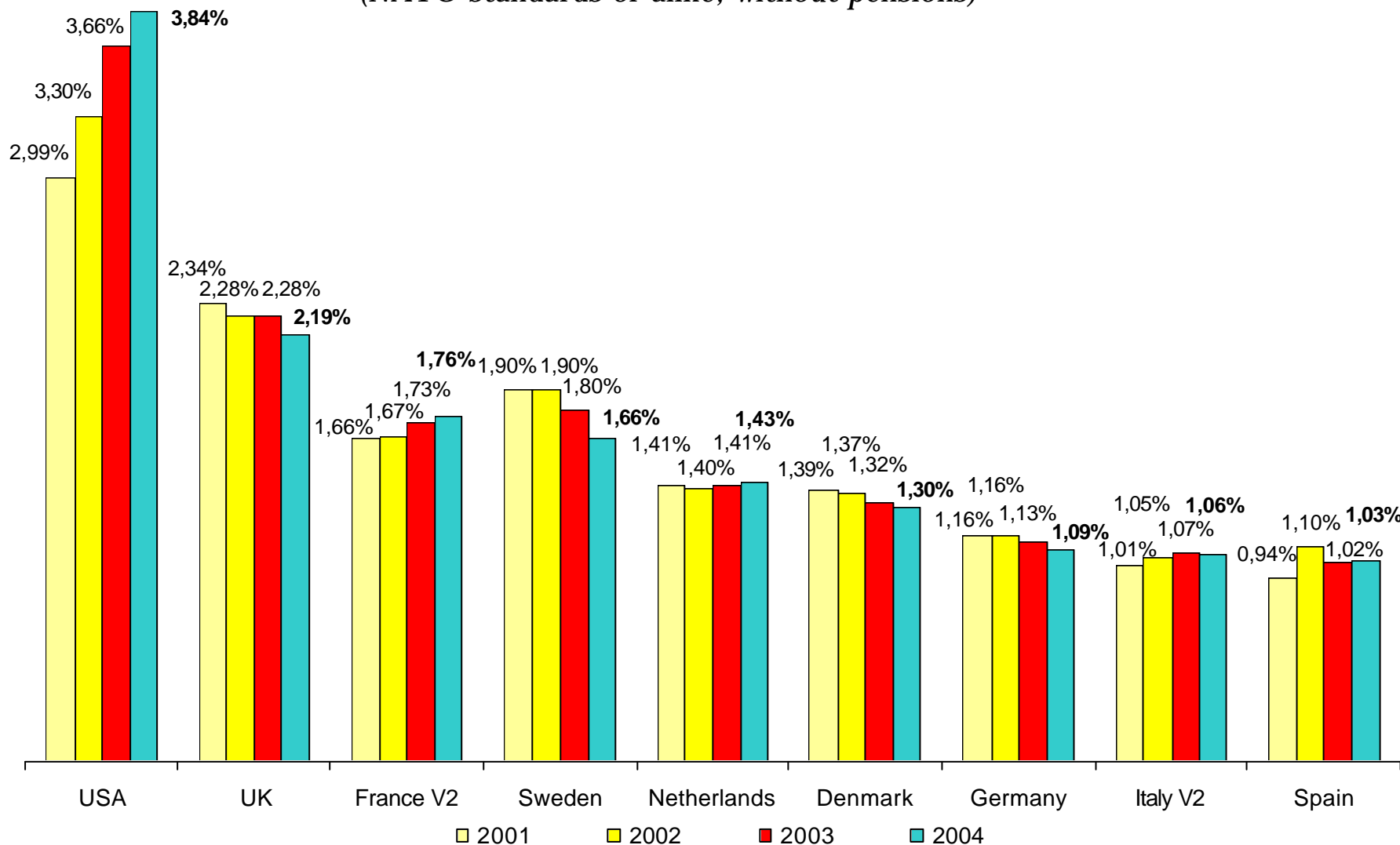
Phone/Fax : 00 33 144 424 215

Email : eurodefense-france@wanadoo.fr



Defence expenditures in % of the PIB 2001-2004

(NATO standards or alike, without pensions)



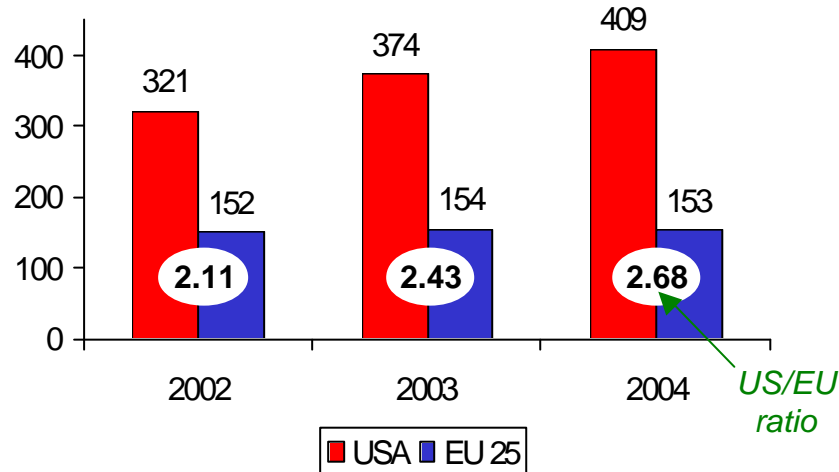
V2: security expenses of France and Italy with a rate of military activity at 5% and 15% respectively.

Comparison attempt USA / European Union 2002-2004

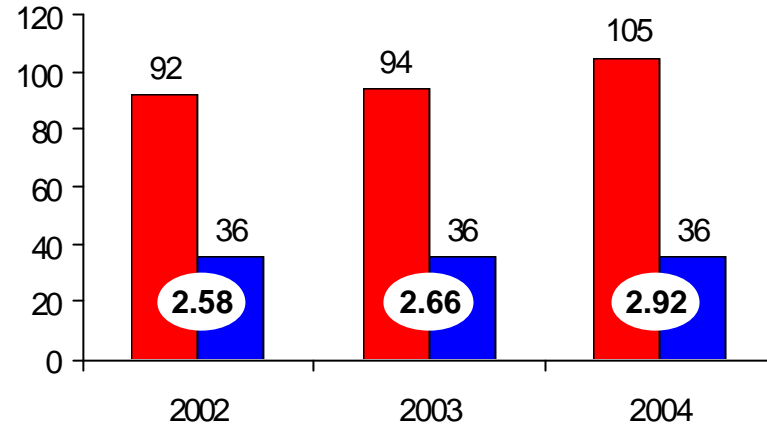
(NATO standards or alike, without pensions)



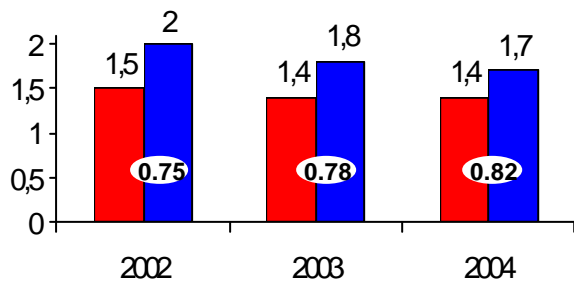
Defence expenditures (bn euros)



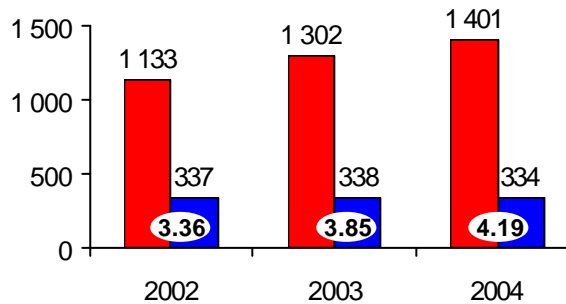
Procurement (bn euros) without ammunition and RDT&E



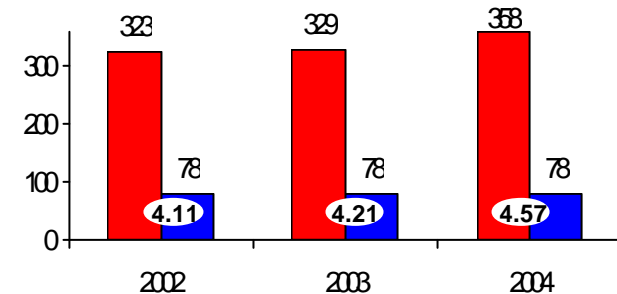
Military personnel (millions)



Defence expenditures per inhabitant (euros)



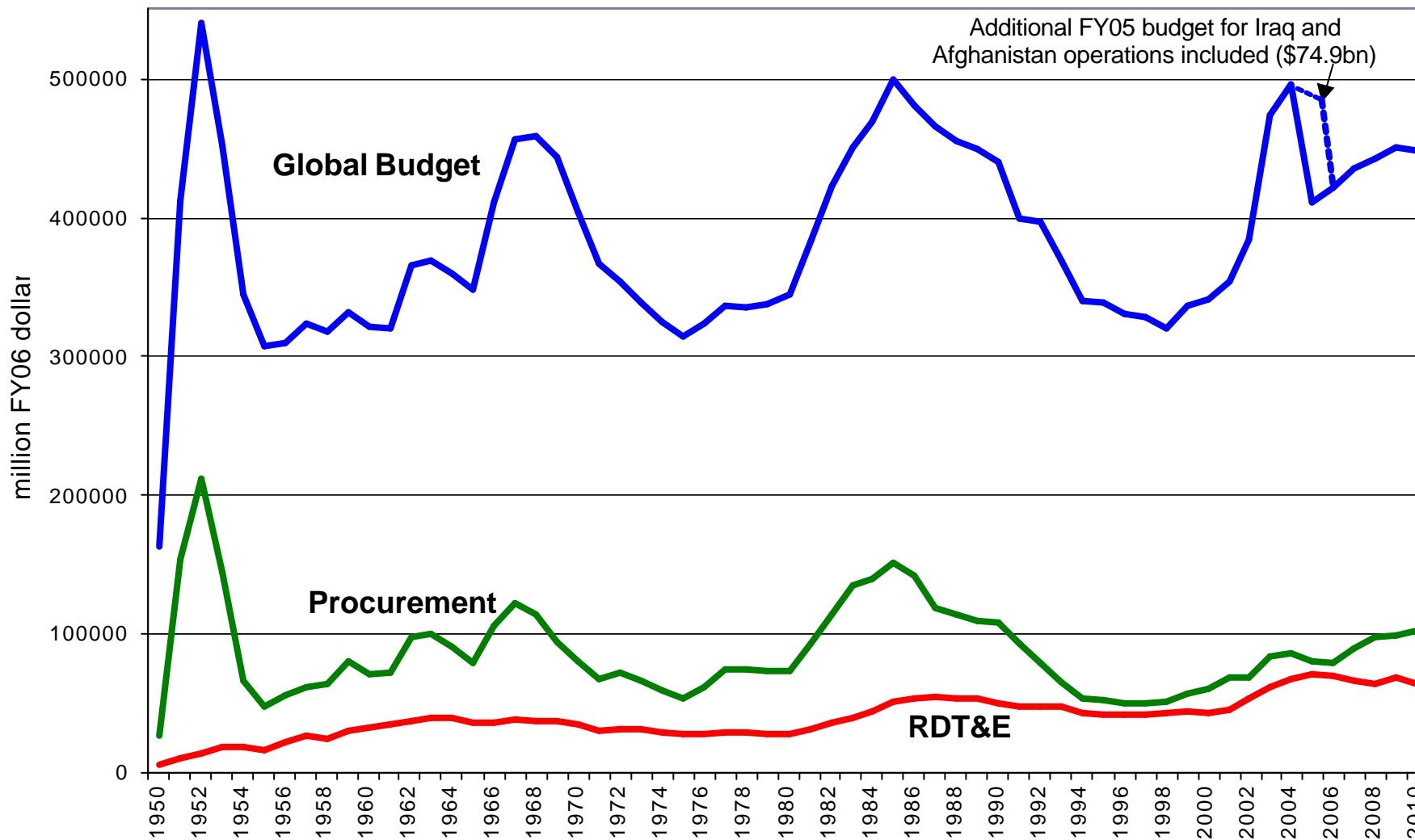
Capital expenditures per inhabitant (euros)



NB: NATO data are converted from national currencies at purchasing power parity exchange rates.

US total defense budget 1950-2010

(DoD-051 Budget Authority)

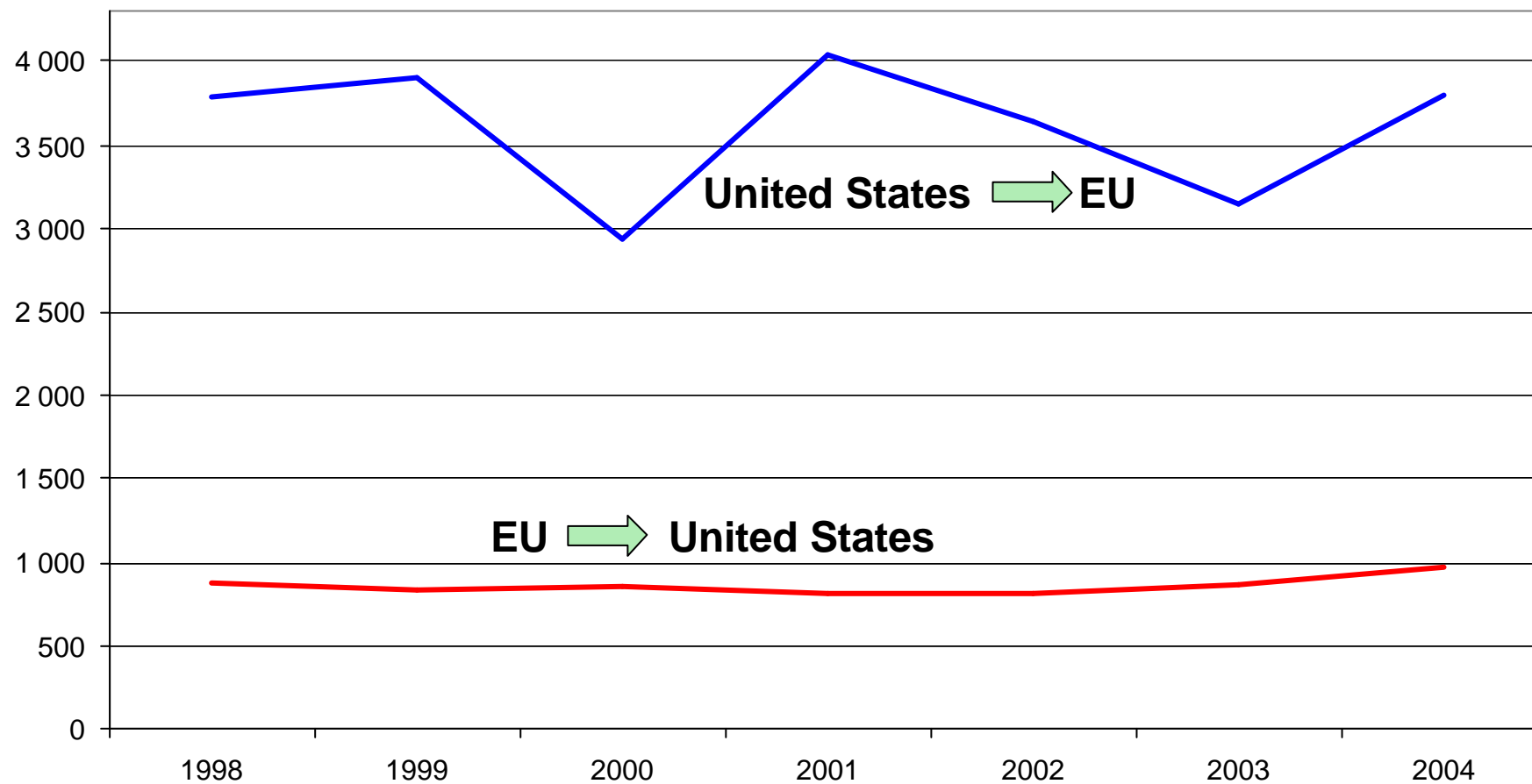


NB: DoD-051 format does not include DoE expenditures for its military nuclear programmes, which on average represent 20 billion dollars FY06 each year over the 2003-2010 period.



European Union / United States, arms trade

(million dollars)



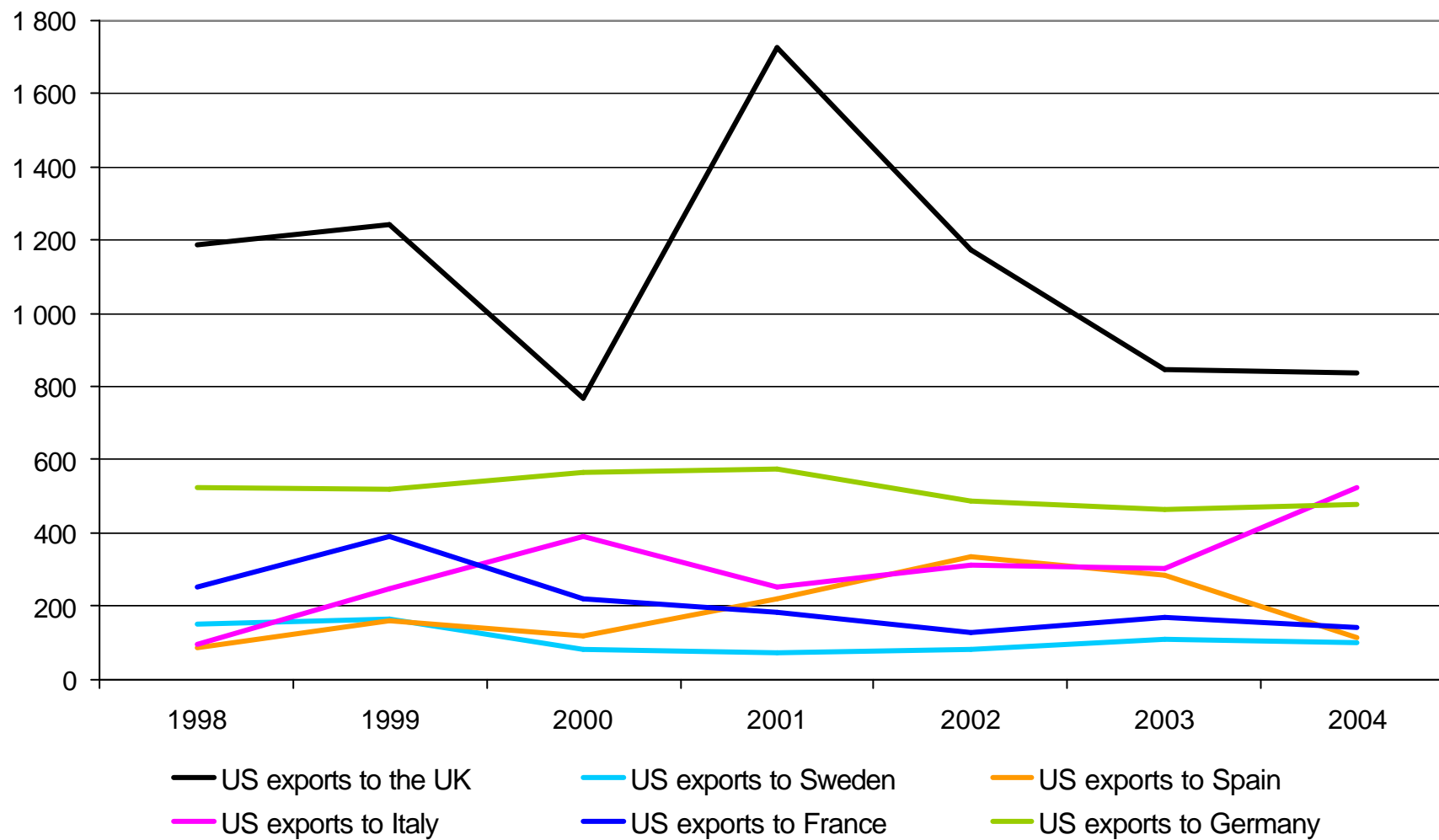
Source: US Census Bureau

22-08-2005



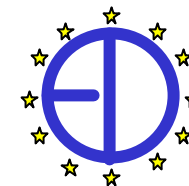
Imports of US military equipment

(million dollars)



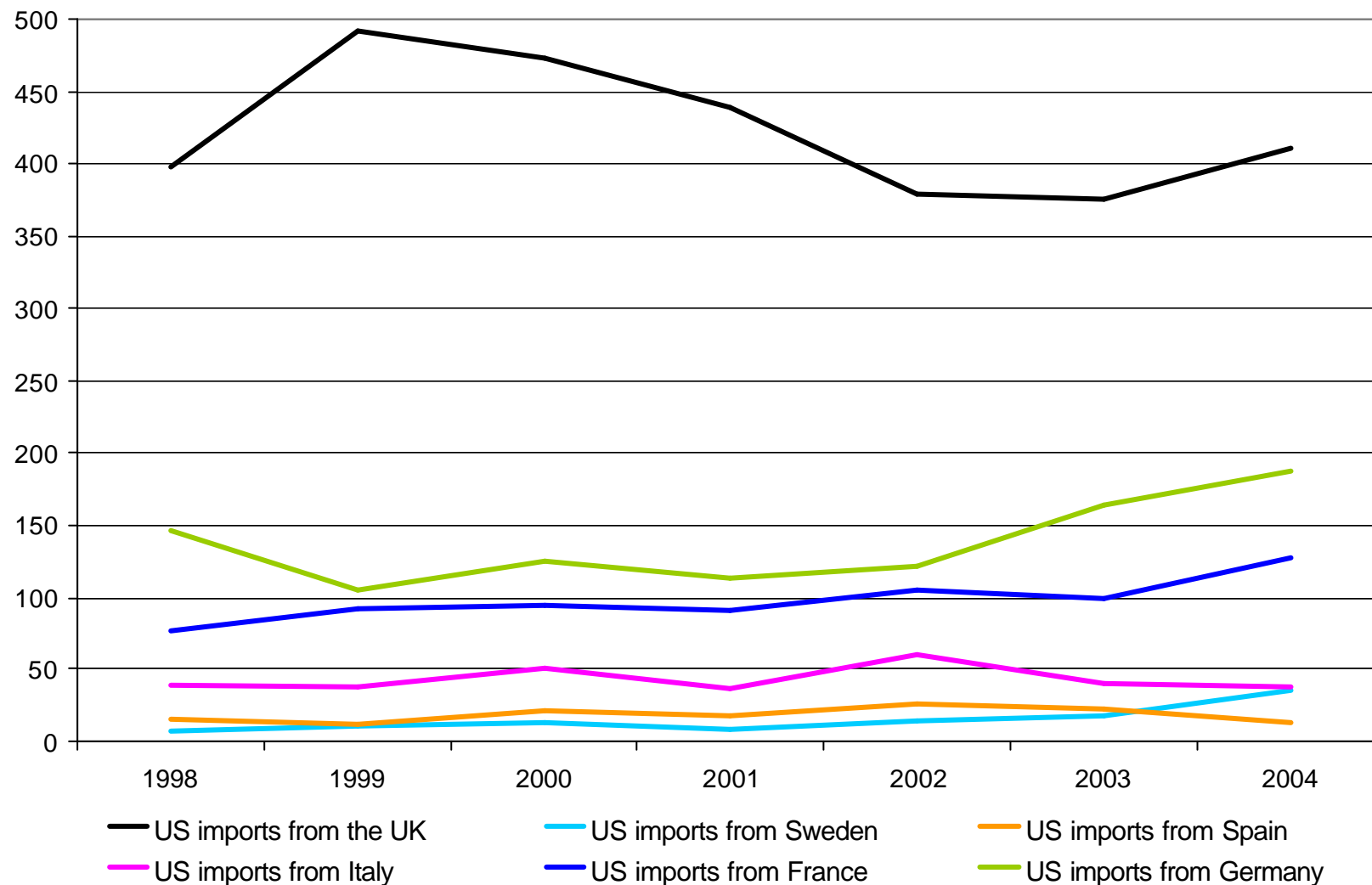
Source: US Census Bureau

22-08-2005



Exports of military equipment towards the US

(million dollars)



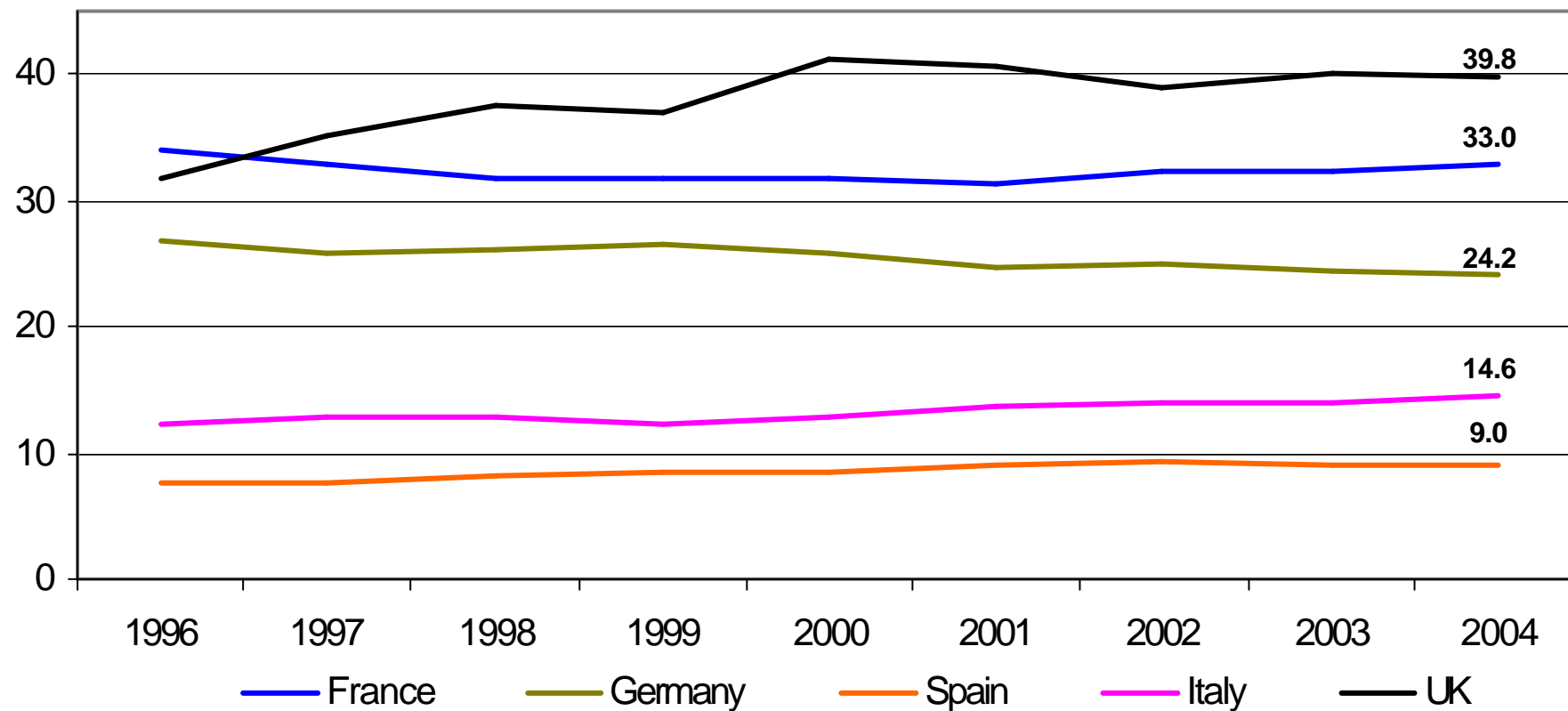
Source: US Census Bureau

22-08-2005



Defence expenditures, real expenses

(without pensions, bn euros 2005)

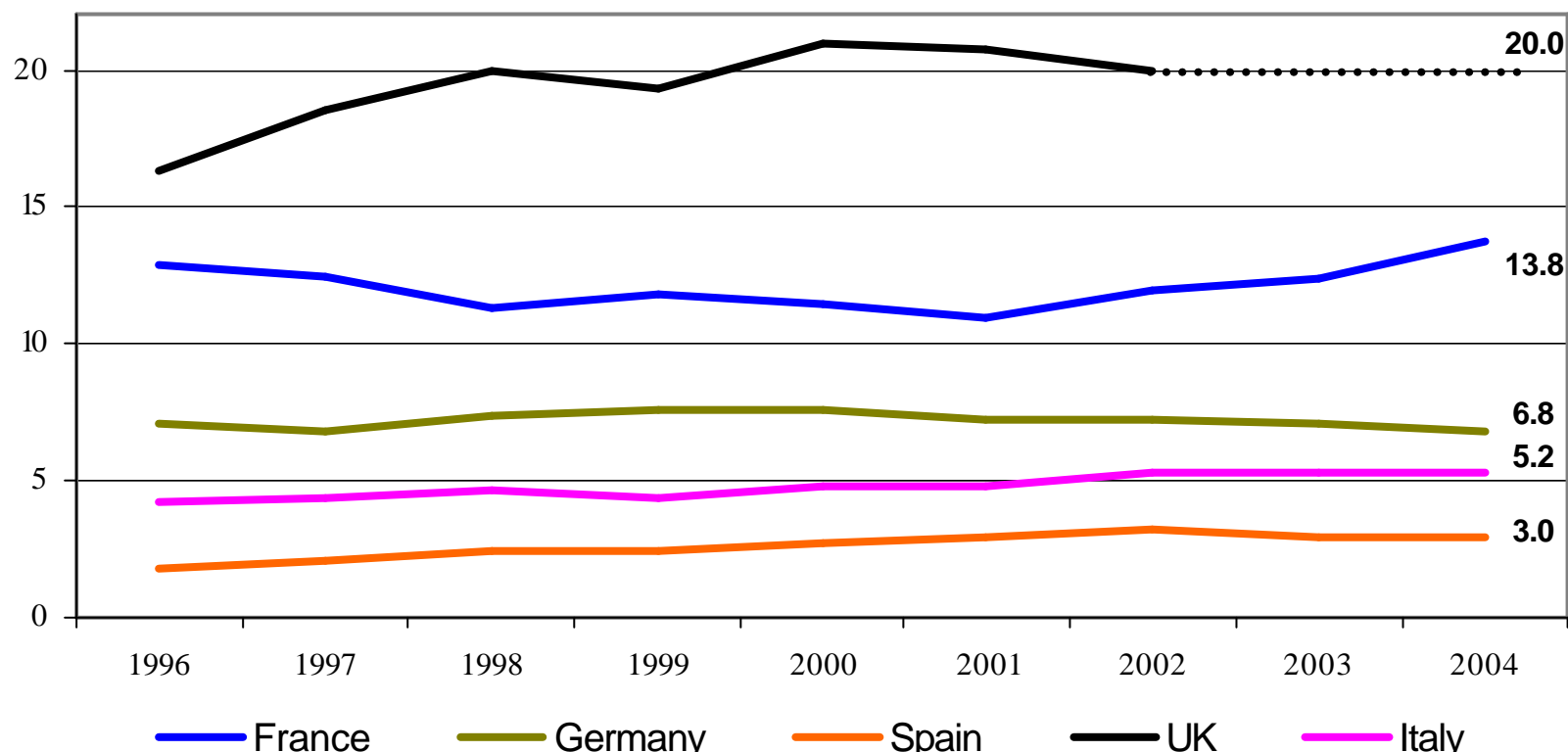


V2: security expenses of France and Italy with a rate of military activity at 5% and 15% respectively.



Procurement expenditures*

(without infrastructures, R&D and support included, bn euros 2005)

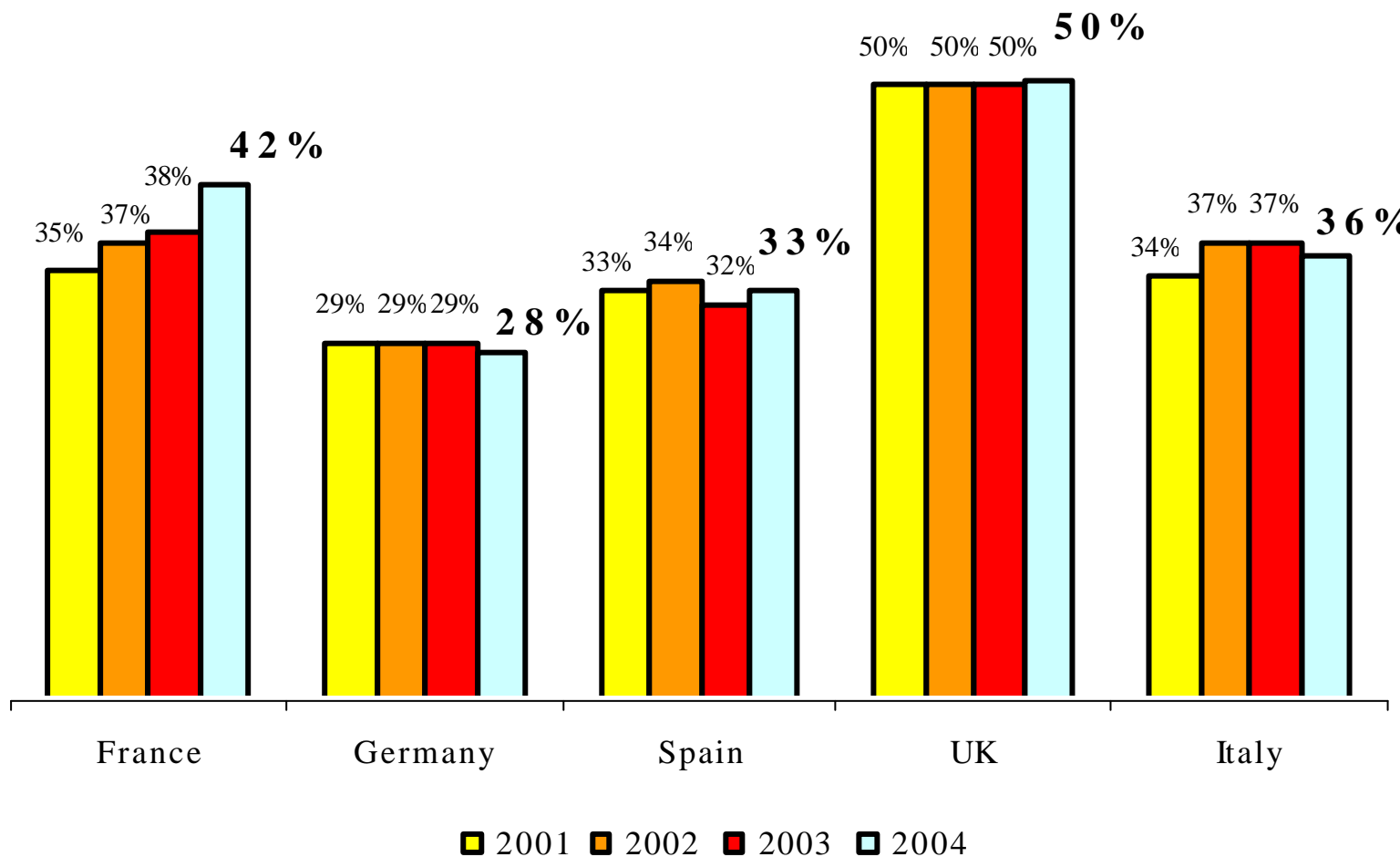


* Since 2002, the British MoD has adopted a new accounting system, which reduces our ability to know precisely the level of procurement expenditures. The dotted line represents a "guestimate" based on information jointly gathered by Eurod efense France and Eurodefence UK.



Share of procurement expenditures in the total defence budget

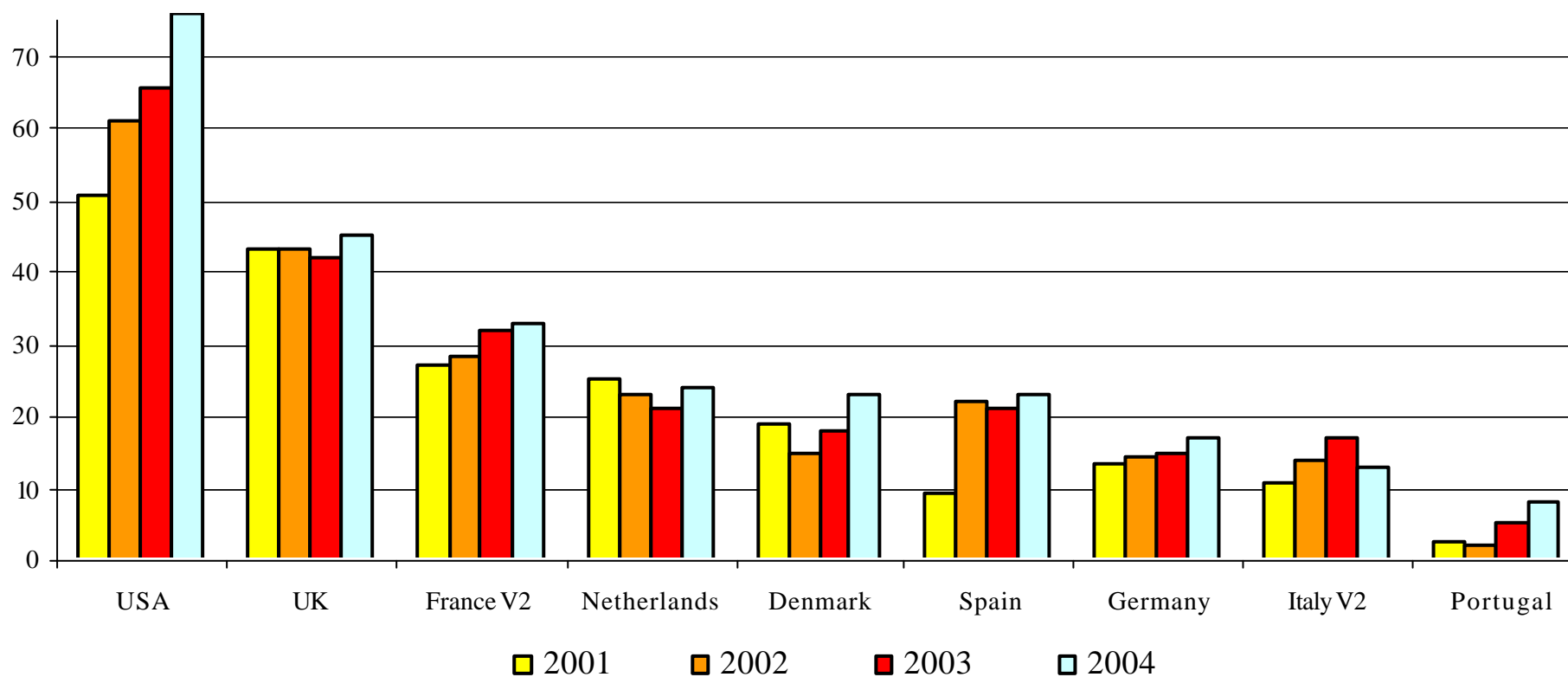
(without infrastructure, R&D et support included)





Procurement expenditures per soldier

(NATO standards or alike, thousand euros)

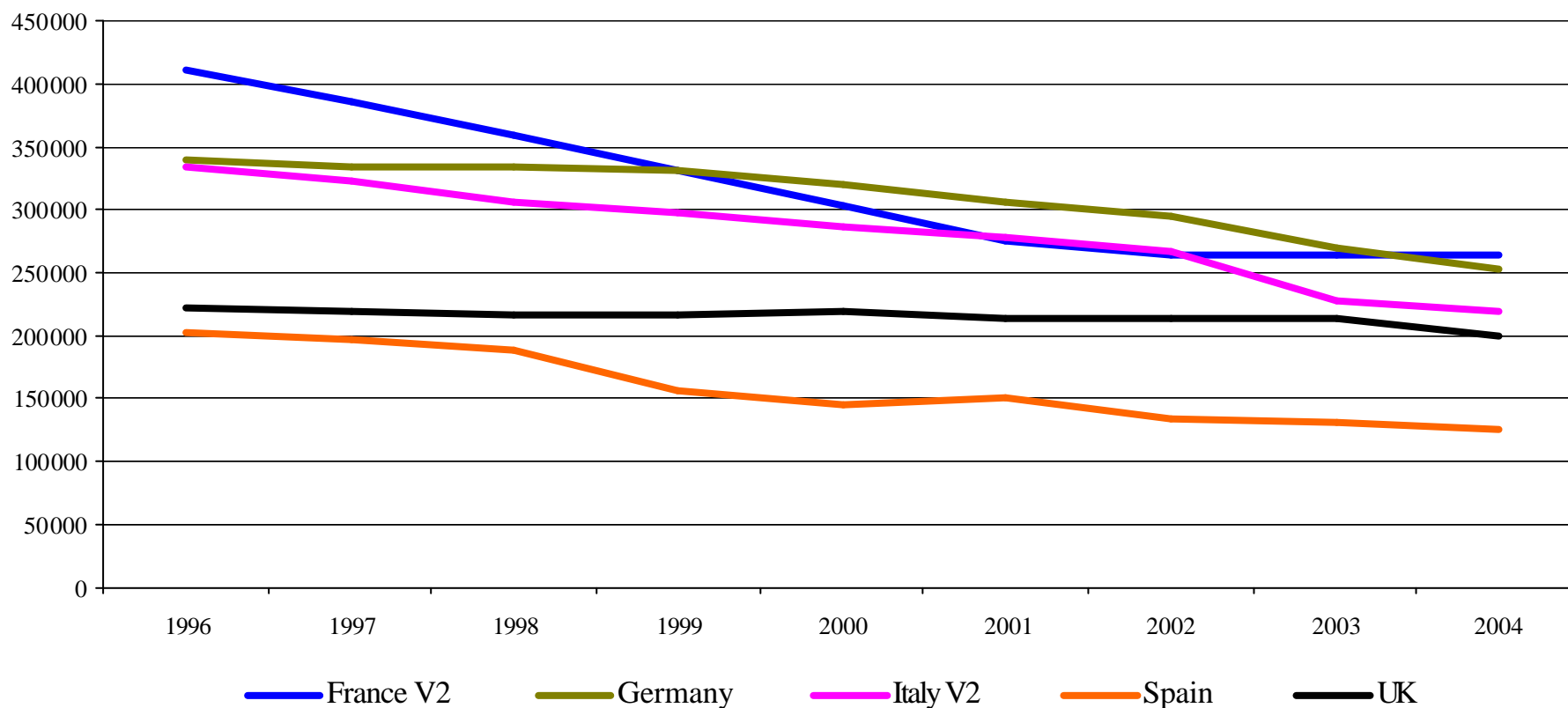


V2: security expenses of France and Italy with a rate of military activity at 5% and 15% respectively.



Military personnel

(NATO standard)

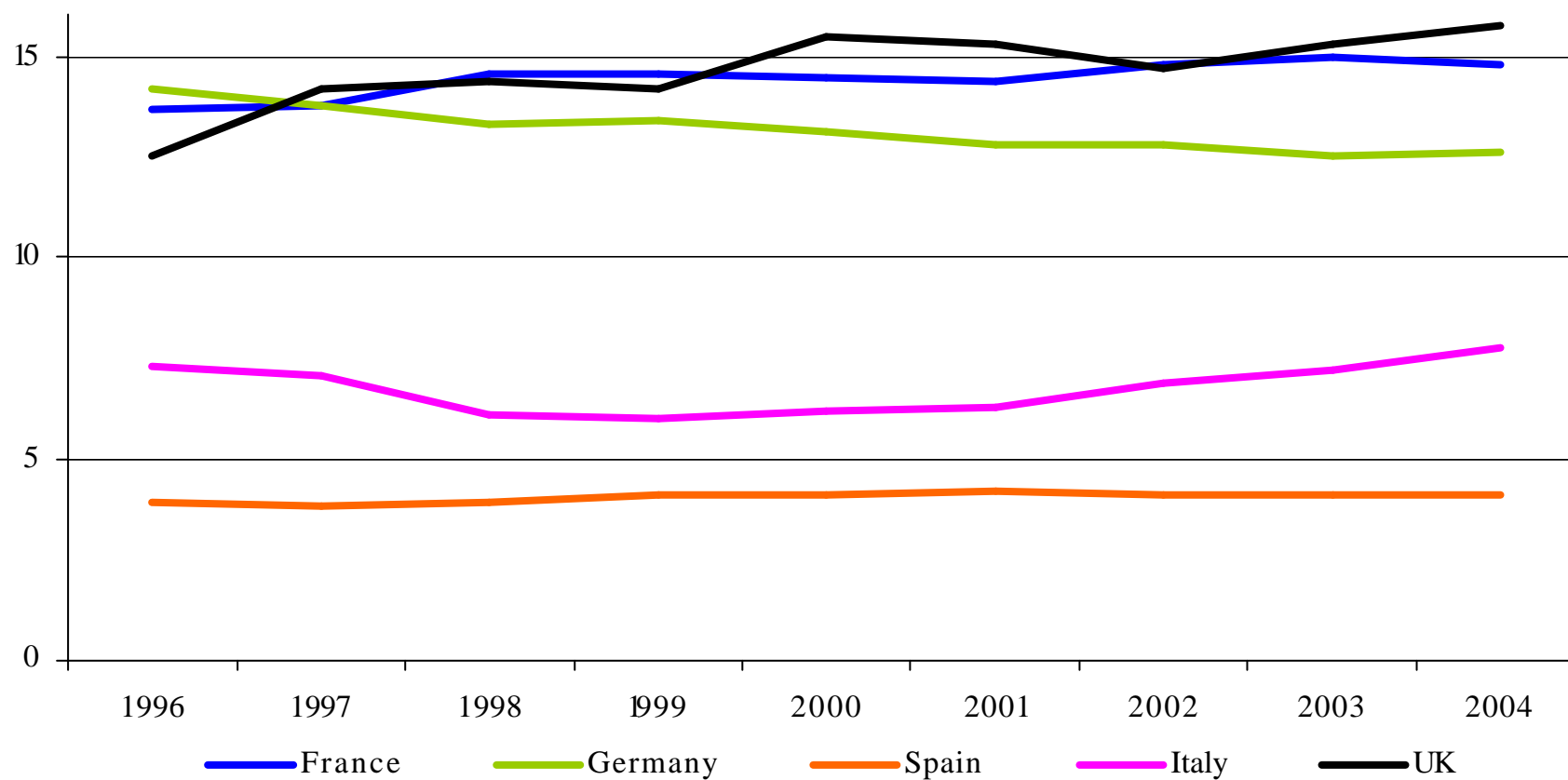


V2: security expenses of France and Italy with a rate of military activity at 5% and 15% respectively.



Personnel expenditures

(civil and military, bn euros 2005)



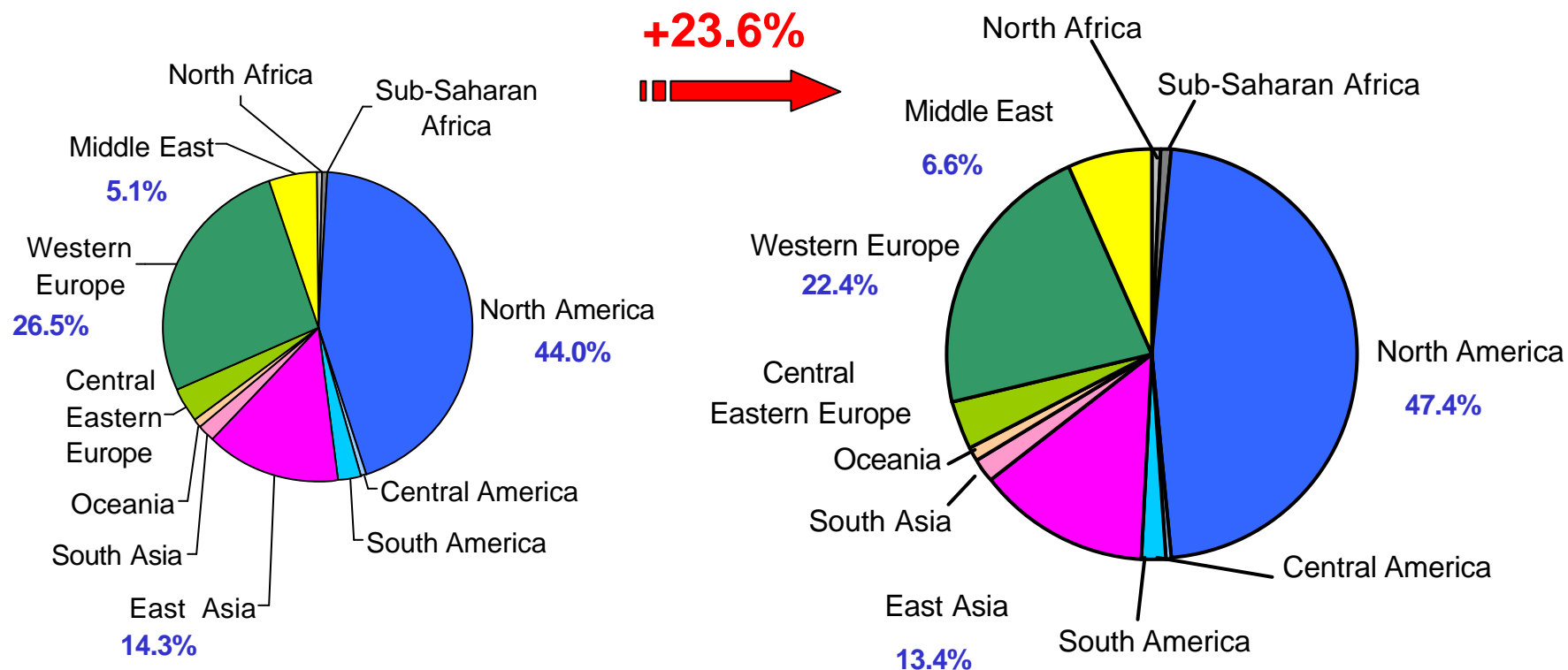


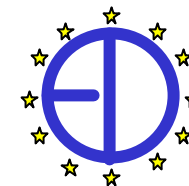
World military expenditures in 1995 and 2004

(SIPRI estimates, dollars 2003)

1995: 789 bn.

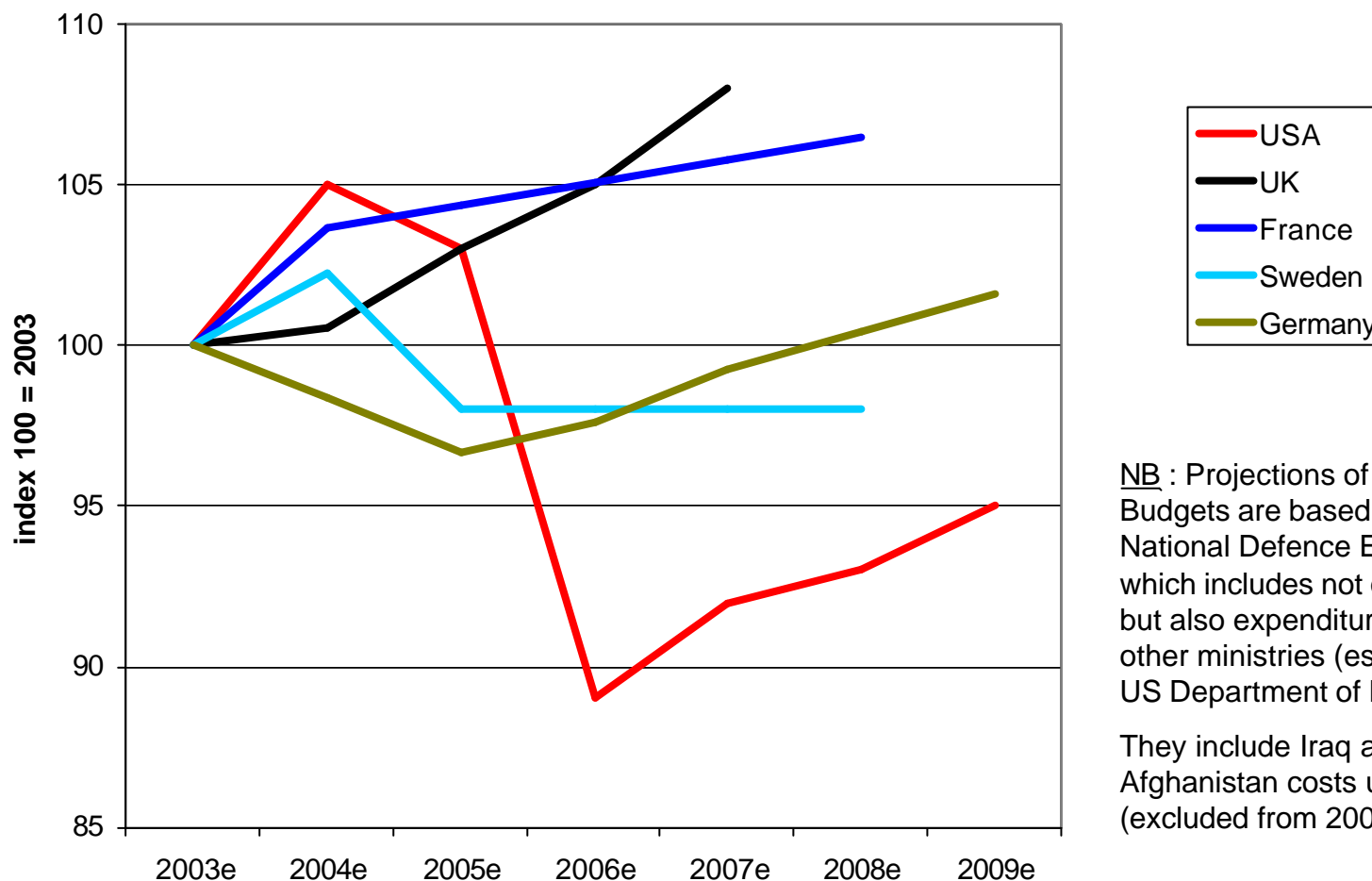
2004: 975 bn.





Defence effort forecasts, total defence budgets

(MoD estimates in current prices, to be approved by national Parliaments)



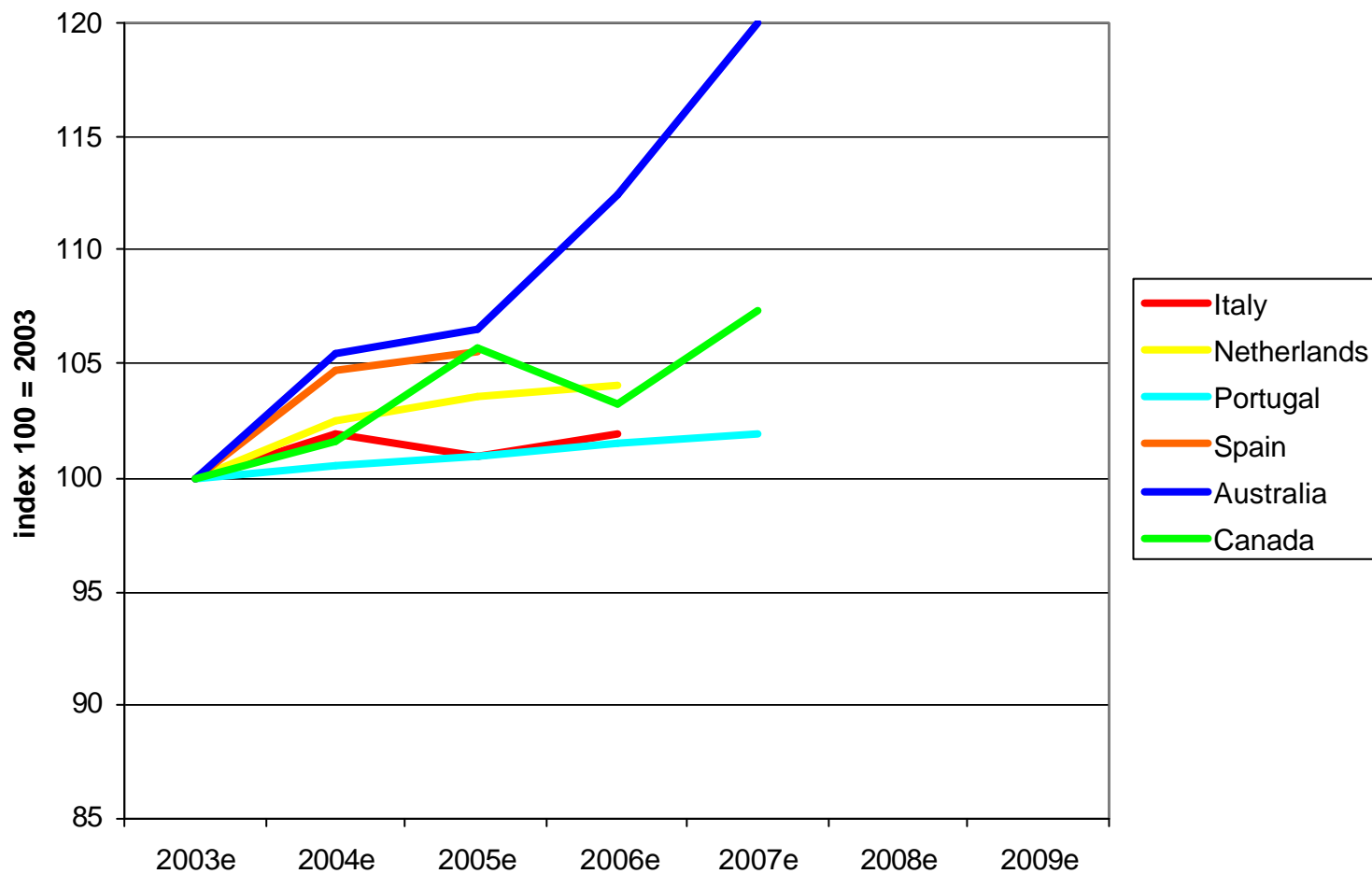
NB : Projections of US Budgets are based on National Defence Effort, which includes not only DoD but also expenditures of other ministries (esp. DoE – US Department of Energy).

They include Iraq and Afghanistan costs up to 2005 (excluded from 2006).



Defence effort forecasts, total defence budgets

(MoD estimates in current prices, to be approved by national Parliaments)





Defence effort forecasts, total defence budgets

(MoD estimates in current prices, to be approved by national Parliaments)

